

Chums are landed in commercial quantities in the eastern North Pacific from Del Mar, California, to the Arctic Ocean's Mackenzie River and south to Honshu, Japan. Commercially caught chums run from 6 to 12 pounds. Almost all chums are caught with seines or gillnets. Although the price is right, many buyers still shun chums because of the fish's inconsistent quality. At the top of the line are the small quantities of troll-caught chums produced by fishermen in British Columbia and Southeast Alaska. Chum is graded in several stages. Silverbrights are ocean-run fish with reddish-pink flesh and shiny silver skin. Semibrights have watermarks above the lateral line. Grading terms such as fall chum, dark chum, qualla, calico chum and river chum are used for fish with watermarks below the lateral line.

PRODUCT PROFILE

Chum salmon has a lower oil content than the other wild salmon, which gives it a relatively mild flavor. It's the meatiest and firmest of the wild species. The pinkishorange flesh of chum salmon is paler in color than that of sockeye, coho or chinook and is firm and coarse. Raw meat is orange, pink or red. The exact color depends on where the fish was caught. Meat becomes progressively paler and grayish during the upstream migration to spawn. Fish with watermarks below the lateral line have soft meat that is not flavorful, though it may be pink.

COOKING TIPS

Chum meat is good in casseroles and other dishes where color is not a consideration. Because of its low price, chum is often used in value-added items. Since chum is a lean fish, it doesn't grill or broil as well as the fattier salmon. It's better to use chum with recipes designed to help the fish retain its moisture. For grilling, marinate first and baste while cooking.

CATANESE CLASSIC SEAFOOD SALMON, CHUM



NUTRITION FACTS

Calories	120
Fat Calories	34 g.
Total Fat	3.9 g.
Saturated Fat	0.8 g.
Cholesterol	74 mg.
Sodium	50 mg.
Protein	20.1 g.
Omega 3	0.7 g.

PRIMARY PRODUCT FORMS

Fresh: H&G, Steaks, Fillets (bone-in/boneless) Frozen: Dressed, H&G, Steaks, Fillets (bone-in/boneless), Sides (upon request) Value-added: Canned, Blocks, Smoked Prepared entrées: Patties, burgers, etc.

GLOBAL SUPPLY

Japan, Russia, United States

COOKING METHODS

